

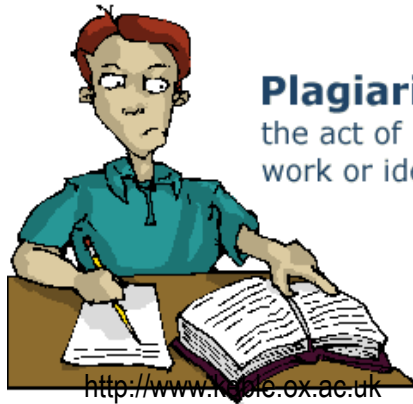


# HELP LEARNING RESOURCE CENTRE

## Cite Resources and Avoid Plagiarism

# PLAGIARISM AND CITATION

## PLAGIARISM

**Plagiarism:**

the act of presenting another's work or ideas as your own.

and

## CITATION

**“It always seems impossible  
until it's done.”**

**Nelson Mandela**

## WHAT IS PLAGIARISM ?

**Take other people's work or ideas  
and use them as one's own  
without proper citation or  
acknowledgement**

# WHAT DOES PLAGIARISM LOOK LIKE?

1. **COPY** *the exact words of others without proper citation or acknowledgement*
2. **PATCHWRITING** *words, sentences, paragraphs, etc of others without proper citation or acknowledgement. Too close to the original text.*
3. **TRANSLATING** *the work of others without proper citation or acknowledgement*
4. **SELF-PLAGIARISM** *submit owned previous published work / assignments without proper citation or acknowledgement*

# WHAT DOES PLAGIARISM LOOK LIKE?

---

- 5. Present **IDEAS** of others without proper citation or acknowledgement.
- 6. **FALSE REPRESENTATION** of contribution in group projects
- 7. **MAKE UP DATA** as part of the submission
- 8. Use **IMAGES** without proper citation or acknowledgement

# PLAGIARISM IN RESEARCH

## INCIDENTS OF FALSE REPRESENTATION AND MAKE UP DATA



The Free Encyclopedia

- Main page
- Contents
- Current events
- Random article
- About Wikipedia
- Contact us
- Donate
- Contribute
- Help
- Learn to edit
- Community portal
- Recent changes
- Upload file
- Tools

## List of scientific misconduct incidents

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

**Scientific misconduct** is the violation of the standard codes of [scholarly conduct](#) and [ethical behavior](#) in the publication of professional [scientific research](#). A *Lancet* review on *Handling of Scientific Misconduct in Scandinavian countries* gave examples of policy definitions. In Denmark, scientific misconduct is defined as "intention[al] or gross negligence leading to fabrication of the scientific message or a false credit or emphasis given to a scientist", and in Sweden as "intention[al] distortion of the research process by fabrication of data, text, hypothesis, or methods from another researcher's manuscript form or publication; or distortion of the research process in other ways."<sup>[1][2]</sup>

A 2009 [systematic review](#) and [meta-analysis](#) of survey data found that about 2% of scientists admitted to falsifying, fabricating, or modifying data at least once.<sup>[3]</sup>

Preference for inclusion on this list is for individuals or entities with their own Wikipedia article, and for incidents referenced to multiple sources.

*This is a [dynamic list](#) and may never be able to satisfy particular standards for completeness. You can help by [adding missing items](#) with [reliable sources](#).*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_scientific\\_misconduct\\_incidents](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_scientific_misconduct_incidents)

# PENALTIES OF PLAGIARISM



## German family minister resigns over plagiarism accusations

But Franziska Giffey said she will not quit her bid to become Berlin's mayor.




BY LAURENZ GEHRKE  
MAY 19, 2021 | 1:27 PM

NSW News Sydney Traffic NSW State Election 2015 Quizzes

You are here: Home » NSW News »


## MyMaster essay cheating scandal: More than 70 university students face suspension

March 19, 2015 ☆ Read later

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SOUTH KOREA

## 179 professors indicted in research publishing scam

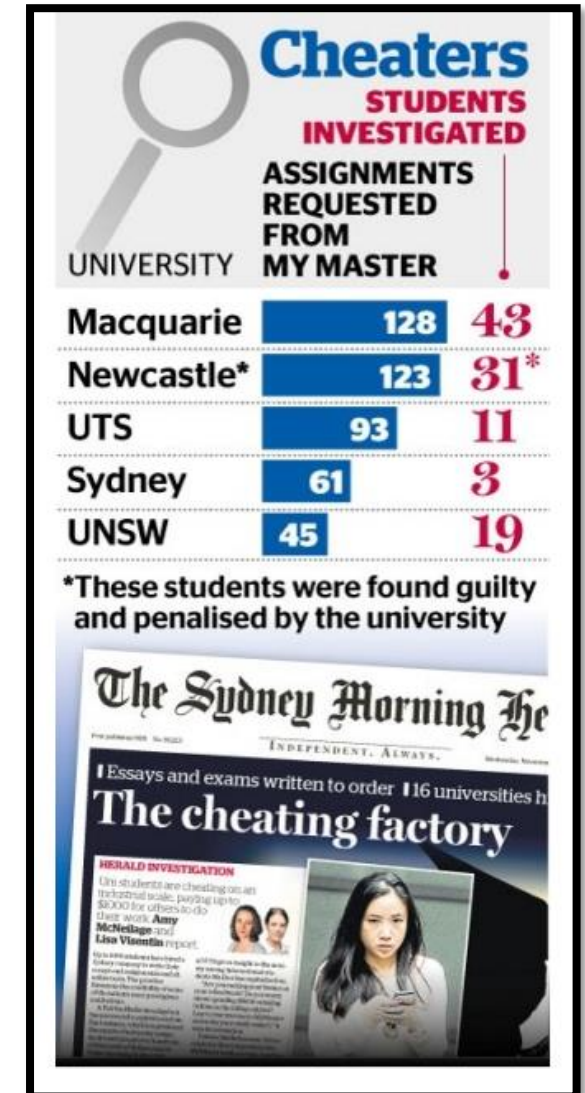
Unsoo Jung 17 December 2015 Issue No:395

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In an unprecedented crackdown on academic misconduct, as many as 179 university professors from some 110 universities in South Korea were indicted on Monday after an extensive criminal investigation into a huge copyright scam.





# PENALTIES OF PLAGIARISM

---

- **Receiving zero on the assignment**
- **Failing the course**
- **Suspension**
- **Expulsion**
- **Revoke degree awarded**



# HOW TO AVOID PLAGIARISM

## *Use **TURNITIN (TII)** to check similarity*

- ❖ *Turnitin (TII) database is a plagiarism prevention tool*
- ❖ *Students and lecturers can check the students' works for improper citation, unoriginal content or potential plagiarism*
- ❖ *In HELP, Turnitin is integrated into HELP LMS where students upload their assignments into LMS-TII platform directly for Turnitin to generate the similarity report.*

# TURNITIN (LMS-TII)

## Account

- Students register for the subject
- Faculty provides Username and Password for LMS account

## Enroll Class

- Lecturer creates a class and assignment in LMS-TII
- Lecturer provides the Class ID and Class Enrollment Key (Password) for students to submit an assignment
- Students enroll for the class with the Class ID and Class Enrollment Key provided by the lecturer

## Submit Paper

- Upload assignment/document in LMS-TII according to class enrolled

## Check Similarity

- Turnitin generates similarity report
- Result of plagiarism/similarity % (e.g. below 15%)



# HOW TO AVOID PLAGIARISM

**1. Paraphrasing:** *expressing an author's ideas in your own words, through changing both the language and the sentence structure. Cite the sources*

**2. Cite** your sources

- Citation must put in 2 places ie. **In Text and Bibliography.**
- *Use the citation method of your choice (APA 7<sup>th</sup> ed. ,HAYARD, MLA, and etc.)*
- *Use Mendeley to do citation*

# HOW TO PARAPHRASE

---

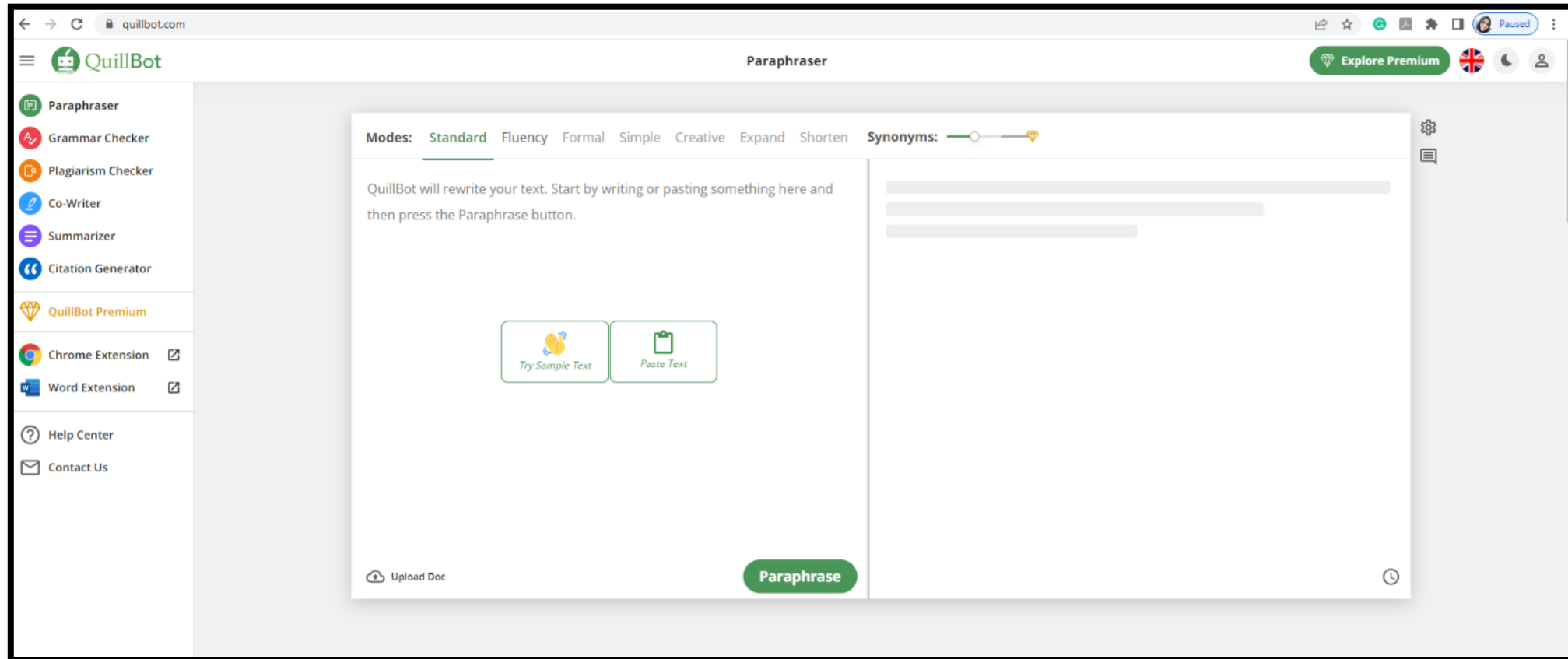
## 3 tips on how to paraphrase:

- **Try not to directly copy** the same word from the page.
- **Read it several times** to make sure you understand the content.
- **Jot down the main ideas** of the information you've just read in your own words

# HOW TO DO PARAPHRASING

## Use **QUILLBOT** Tool for Paraphrasing

<http://library.help.edu.my/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/How-to-use-Quillbot-Software-for-Paraphrasing.pdf>



# HOW TO CITE

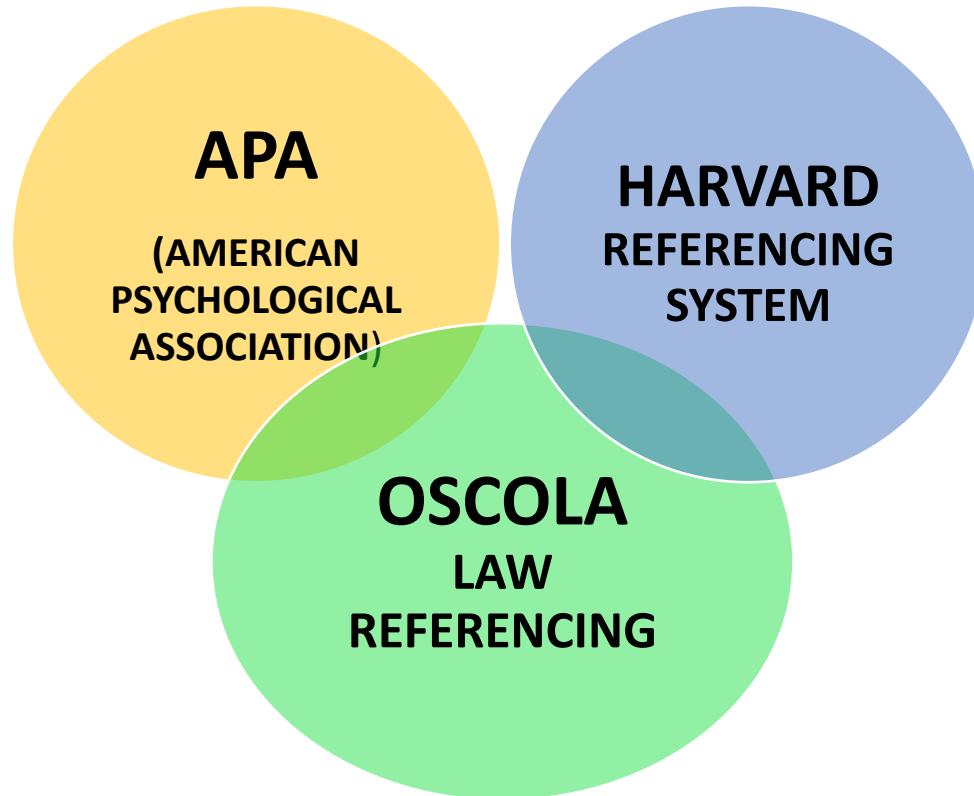
## ✓ **In Text:**

***Tobacco company ads are reaching teenagers and influencing their desire to smoke and what brands they choose (Smith, 2010).***

## ✓ ***Bibliography (end of the assignment)***

***Smith, L. (2010). Smoking habits among young generation. New York: Thomson.***

# CITATION STYLES



**IEEE**  
(INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL  
AND ELECTRONICS  
ENGINEERS)

**AAA**  
(AMERICAN  
ANTHROPOLOGICAL  
ASSOCIATION)

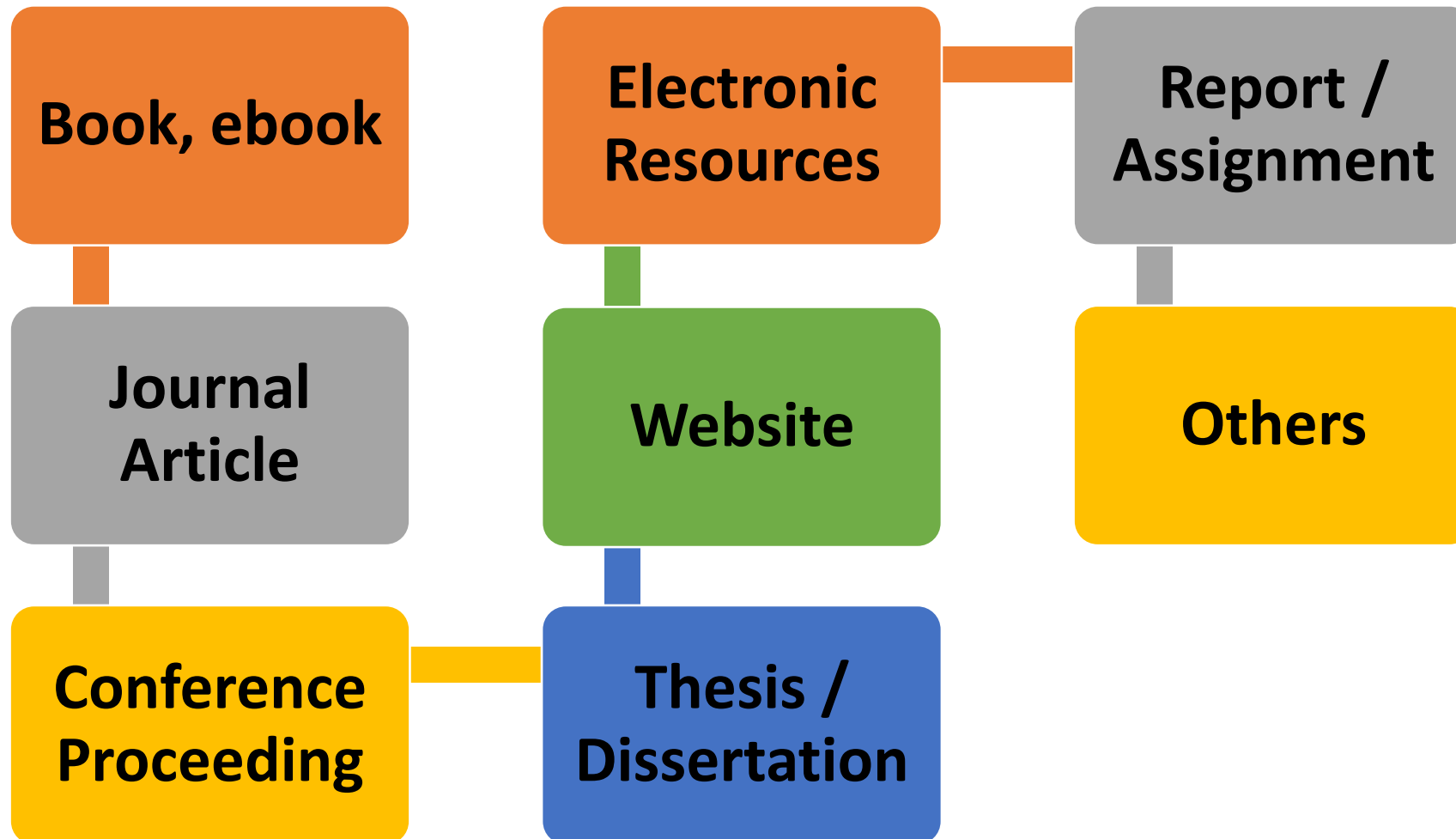
**ACS**  
(AMERICAN CHEMICAL  
SOCIETY)

**APSA**  
(AMERICAN POLITICAL  
SCIENCE ASSOCIATION)

With so many different citation styles, how do you know which one is right for your paper? Do **ask your lecturers**



# CITATION SOURCE TYPES



# CITATION FORMAT

## APA 7<sup>th</sup> - American Psychological Association FORMAT

### BOOK

**Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year).**  
***Title of book: Subtitle (Edition.). Publisher.***

#### An Example:

Coronel, C., & Morris, S. (2019). *Database systems: Design, implementation, and management* (13th ed.). Cengage Learning.

#### Reference: APA

Monash University. (2022, September 16). *Citing and referencing: Books and book chapter.*  
<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/books>

## HARVARD CITATION FORMAT

### BOOK

**Author A (Year) *Title of book: subtitle of book,***  
**Name of Publisher, Place of Publication.**


#### An Example:

Fenton J (2016) *Values in social work: reconnecting with social justice*, Palgrave, London.

#### Reference: Harvard

Monash University (2022) *Citing and referencing: Books*, accessed 17 September 2022.  
<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/harvard2020-books>

# CITATION FORMAT


  
 Monash University

Monash University Library / Subject guides / Citing and referencing / Books and book chapters

## Citing and referencing: Books and book chapters

HOME | APA 6TH | **APA 7TH** | CHICAGO 17TH | CSIRO | IEEE | HARVARD | AGLC4 | MLA 8TH | MHRA | TURABIAN | VANCOUVER

### APA 7th Contents

- Introduction to APA 7th style
- In-text citations
- Reference list
- Books and book chapters**
- Journals/ Periodicals
- Newspapers/ Magazines
- Government and other reports
- Legal sources
- Websites and social media
- Audio, music and visual media
- Conferences
- Dictionaries/ Encyclopedias/ Guides
- Theses/ Dissertations
- University course materials
- Company and industry reports
- Data sets
- Patents and standards
- Tables and figures
- Abbreviations
- Medicine and Health sources
- Foreign language sources

### Books and book chapters

**Notes:**

- Editions:** No edition information is required for first editions.
- Date:** Use Copyright year.
- Publication location:** Not required.
- [Elements of book references](#)

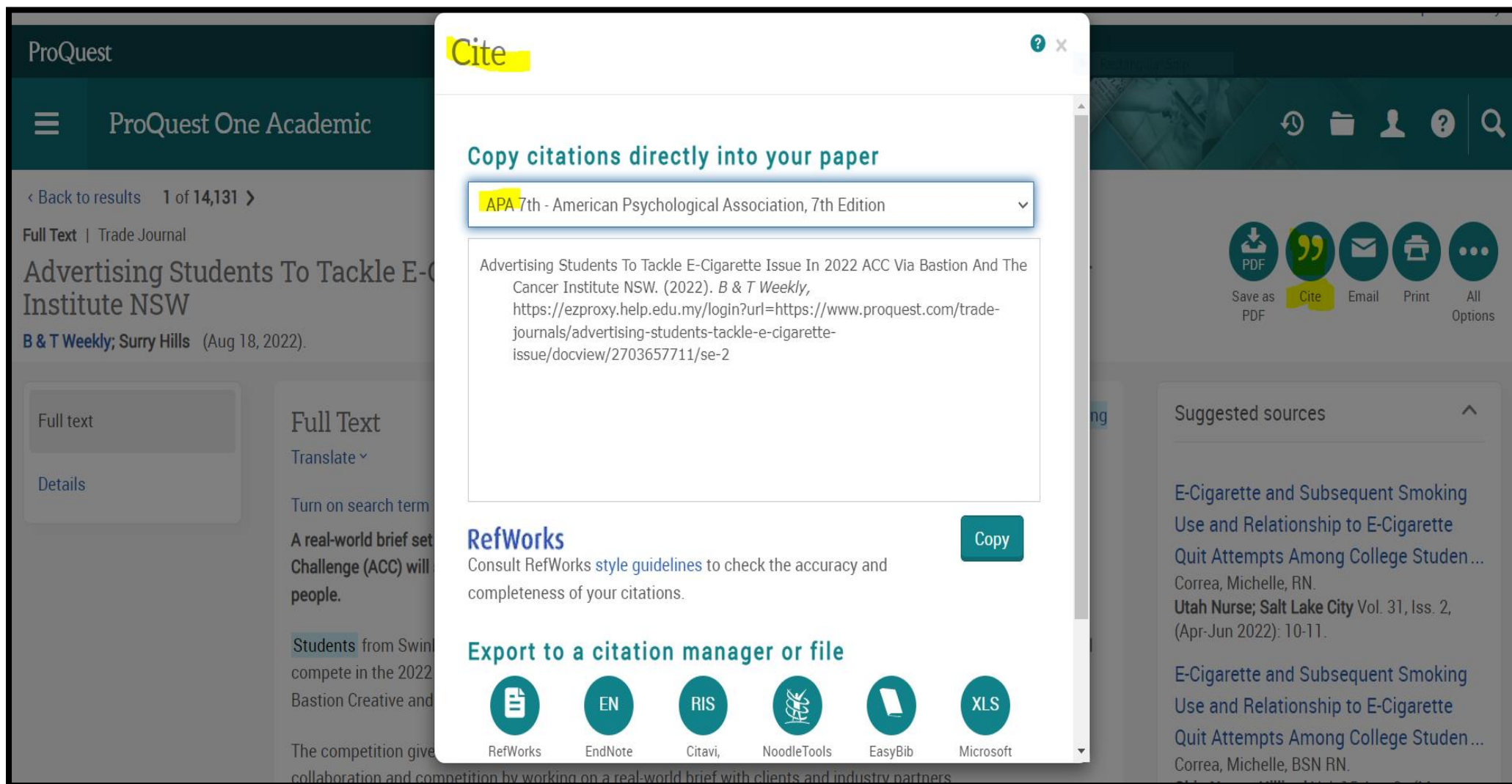
#### Print book

<b>Format</b>	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year). <i>Title of book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year). <i>Title of book: Subtitle</i> (Edition.). Publisher.
<b>Example</b>	Coronel, C., & Morris, S. (2019). <i>Database systems: Design, implementation, and management</i> (13th ed.). Cengage Learning. Sharp, B. (2017). <i>Marketing: Theory, evidence, practice</i> (2nd ed.). Oxford University Press.

#### Edited book

<b>Format</b>	Editor, A. A., & Editor, B. B. (Eds.). (Copyright year). <i>Title of book</i> (Edition.). Publisher.
<b>Example</b>	Bruyère, S. M. (Ed.). (2016). <i>Disability and employer practices: Research across the disciplines</i> . Cornell University Press.

# CITATION FORMAT - PROQUEST



The screenshot displays the ProQuest One Academic interface. A modal window titled "Cite" is open, showing citation options for the article "Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW" from *B & T Weekly*, Surry Hills (Aug 18, 2022). The modal includes a dropdown menu for citation format (APA 7th - American Psychological Association, 7th Edition), a text box with the citation text, a "Copy" button, and a "RefWorks" section with a link to style guidelines. Below the modal, the "Export to a citation manager or file" section shows icons for RefWorks, EndNote, Citavi, NoodleTools, EasyBib, and Microsoft. The background shows the article details and suggested sources.

ProQuest One Academic

< Back to results 1 of 14,131 >

Full Text | Trade Journal

Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW

B & T Weekly; Surry Hills (Aug 18, 2022).

Full text

Details

Full Text

Translate

Turn on search term

A real-world brief set

Challenge (ACC) will

people.

Students from Swin

compete in the 2022

Bastion Creative and

The competition give

collaboration and competition by working on a real-world brief with clients and industry partners

Cite

Copy citations directly into your paper

APA 7th - American Psychological Association, 7th Edition

Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW. (2022). *B & T Weekly*,  
<https://ezproxy.help.edu.my/login?url=https://www.proquest.com/trade-journals/advertising-students-tackle-e-cigarette-issue/docview/2703657711/se-2>

RefWorks

Consult RefWorks style guidelines to check the accuracy and completeness of your citations.

Export to a citation manager or file

RefWorks EndNote Citavi NoodleTools EasyBib Microsoft

PDF Save as PDF Cite Email Print All Options

Suggested sources

E-Cigarette and Subsequent Smoking Use and Relationship to E-Cigarette Quit Attempts Among College Studen...  
Correa, Michelle, RN.  
Utah Nurse; Salt Lake City Vol. 31, Iss. 2, (Apr-Jun 2022): 10-11.

E-Cigarette and Subsequent Smoking Use and Relationship to E-Cigarette Quit Attempts Among College Studen...  
Correa, Michelle, BSN RN.

# CITATION FORMAT - GOOGLE SCHOLAR

<https://scholar.google.com/>

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface with the search term 'incubators'. The results list includes articles like 'Networked incubators' by Hansen et al. and 'Problems with the extant literature on science parks and incubators' by Phan and Siu. A 'Cite' popup is open for the first article, displaying citation formats for MLA, APA, Chicago, Harvard, and Vancouver. Red boxes highlight the APA and Harvard formats, with arrows pointing to a red box containing the text 'Cite (") APA Harvard'.

**Cite**

MLA Hansen, Morten T., et al. "Networked incubators." *Harvard business review* 78.5 (2000): 74-84.

APA Hansen, M. T., Chesbrough, H. W., Nohria, N., & Sull, D. N. (2000). Networked incubators. *Harvard business review*, 78(5), 74-84.

Chicago Hansen, Morten T., Henry W. Chesbrough, Nitin Nohria, and Donald N. Sull. "Networked incubators." *Harvard business review* 78, no. 5 (2000): 74-84.

Harvard Hansen, M.T., Chesbrough, H.W., Nohria, N. and Sull, D.N. 2000. Networked incubators. *Harvard business review*, 78(5), pp.74-84.

Vancouver Hansen MT, Chesbrough HW, Nohria N, Sull DN. Networked incubators. *Harvard business review*. 2000 Sep;78(5):74-84.

BibTeX EndNote RefMan RefWorks

[PDF] semanticscholar.org

[PDF] researchgate.net

# CITATION GENERATOR TOOLS

- ❖ ***Citefast Citation Tool***  
<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>
- ❖ ***Mendeley Reference Manager***  
[https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction\\_require\\_d=true](https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_require_d=true)
- ❖ ***OSCOLA Law Generator***  
<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>

# CITATION TOOL - CITEFAST

<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>

**Note:** The default citation style is now APA 7. To use APA 6 ensure that the APA 6 button is selected.

Login Create account

APA 7 APA 6 MLA 8 Chicago

View citation as you type. Save when done.

Webpage Book **Journal** Other ▾

Manual


Enter article title, author or key words

**Autofill**

References ⓘ

You have no saved citations.

References ⓘ

 Priest, H. (2003). An approach to the phenomenological analysis of data. *Nurse Researcher*, 10(2), 50-63. <https://doi.org/10.7748/nr2003.01.10.2.50.c5888> Journal

1 citation saved

Copy & paste Export to Save to account In-text citations guide

Delete all

Webpage Book **Journal** Other ▾

Autofill

Author(s) ⓘ

FI MI Last name/organization

Format

☐ Print ☒ Online/Electronic

Year published ⓘ

YYYY

Article title

Article title should be in sentence case.

Journal Title ⓘ

Volume ⓘ Issue

Page(s)

References ⓘ

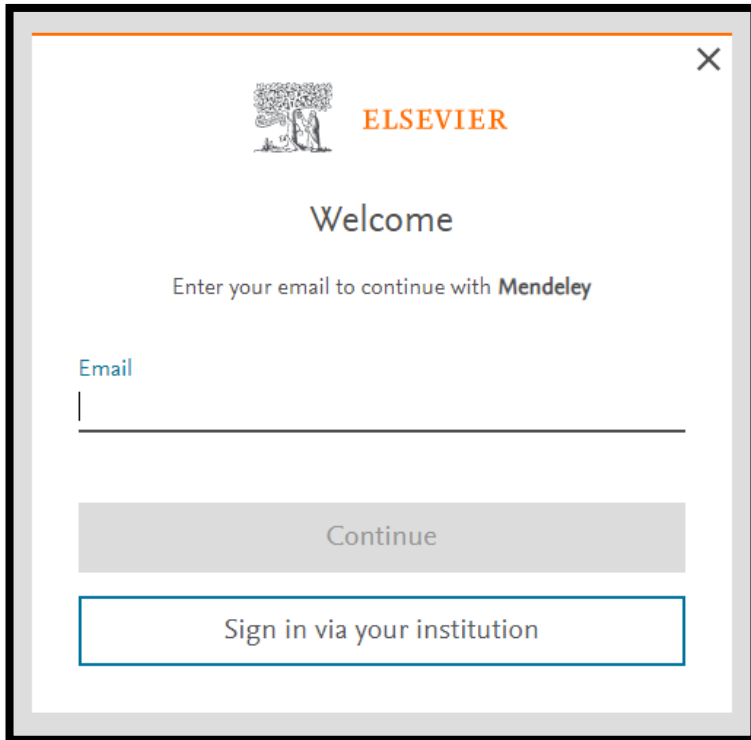
You have no saved citations.

**Manual**



# CITATION TOOL - MENDELEY MANAGER

[https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction\\_required=true](https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_required=true)



ELSEVIER

Welcome

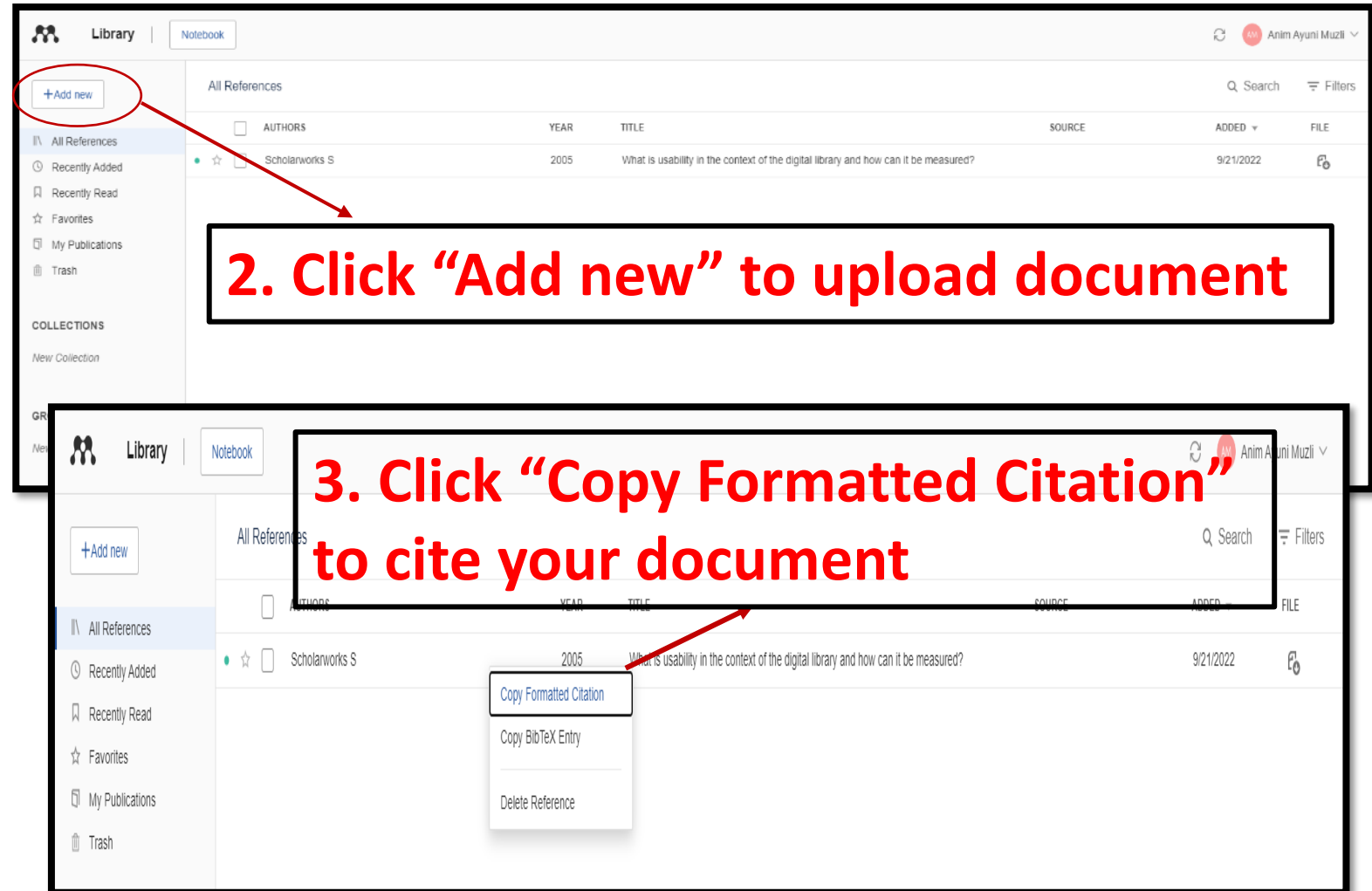
Enter your email to continue with Mendeley

Email

Continue

Sign in via your institution

**1. Create a free Mendeley account**



**2. Click "Add new" to upload document**

**3. Click "Copy Formatted Citation" to cite your document**

AUTHORS	YEAR	TITLE	SOURCE	ADDED	FILE
Scholarworks S	2005	What is usability in the context of the digital library and how can it be measured?		9/21/2022	

- Copy Formatted Citation
- Copy BibTeX Entry
- Delete Reference

# CITATION TOOL – OSCOLA

<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>

\* Required Fields

**1. Case Name \***  
Enter the name of the case  
e.g. James v Eastleigh BC

**2. Court (abbreviated form) \***  
  
Enter the name of the court where the judgment was issued or click the button above to use a Neutral Citation if available  
e.g. HL

**3. Law Report Citation**  
**How are volumes in the Law Report identified?**  
In order to correctly format the reference we need to know how the Law Report volume is identified. Is there a single volume for each year, multiple volumes for each year, or are the volumes uniquely numbered so that a year is not required to identify the volume?  
Choose how the Law Report volume is identified  
☐ Single Volume per Year ☐ Multiple Volumes per Year ☒ Independently Numbered Volumes

**Law Report Name (abbreviated form) \***  
Enter the abbreviated name of the Law Report that contains the judgment  
e.g. AC

2. Click “Generate Case Reference” to cite your document

## Create Reference

Click the button below to generate your OSCOLA Case Reference. Don't worry, you can come back and edit the reference if you need to correct or add any information

## Example OSCOLA References for Cases in England and Wales

### Example Case Reference (with neutral citation)

*Carr v IBC Vehicles Ltd* [2008] UKHL 13, [2014] 1 AC 884

### Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, multiple volumes per year)

*Carr v IBC Vehicles Ltd* [2014] 4 AC 550 (HL)

### Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, independent volume numbers)

*Barrett v Enfield LBC* (1999) 49 BMLR 1 (HL)

### Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, independent volume numbers, court, judge and paragraph pinpoint)

*Barrett v Enfield LBC* (1999) 49 BMLR 252 (QB) [22]-[30] (Rimer LJ)

3. Example of citation

1. Fill in the Case name, Court, Law report name, and Judge

# REFERENCES

---

**Citefast. (2022). Citation.**

<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>

**Elsevier. (2022). Mendeley.**

[https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction\\_required=true](https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_required=true)

**German family minister resigns over plagiarism accusations.**

<https://www.politico.eu/article/german-family-minister-franziska-giffey-resigns-over-plagiarism-accusations-berlin-mayor-bid/>

**LawTeacher. (2022). OSCOLA Law Case Reference.**

<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>

# REFERENCES

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**Liberty University. (n.d). Avoiding Plagiarism.**

[https://www.liberty.edu/media/1171/Avoiding\\_Plagiarism.ppt](https://www.liberty.edu/media/1171/Avoiding_Plagiarism.ppt)

**Monash University. Citing and referencing: Books and book chapter.**

<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/books>

**MyMaster essay cheating scandal: More than 70 university students face suspension.**

<https://www.smh.com.au/national/nsw/mymaster-essay-cheating-scandal-more-than-70-university-students-face-suspension-20150312-1425oe.html>

**179 Professors indicted in research publishing scam.**

<http://www.universityworldnews.com/article.php?story=20151217055951725>

# Thank you