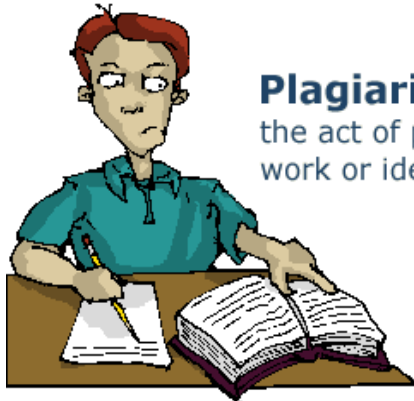


HELP LEARNING RESOURCE CENTRE

Cite Resources and Avoid Plagiarism

PLAGIARISM AND CITATION

PLAGIARISM



Plagiarism:
the act of presenting another's
work or ideas as your own.

<http://www.keble.ox.ac.uk>

and

CITATION

**“It always seems impossible
until it's done.”**

Nelson Mandela



PLAGIARISM AND CITATION

WHAT IS PLAGIARISM ?

**Take other people's work or ideas
and use them as one's own
without proper citation or
acknowledgement**



WHAT DOES PLAGIARISM LOOK LIKE?

1. **COPY** *the exact words of others without proper citation or acknowledgement*
2. **PATCHWRITING** *words, sentences, paragraphs, etc of others without proper citation or acknowledgement. Too close to the original text.*
3. **TRANSLATING** *the work of others without proper citation or acknowledgement*
4. **SELF-PLAGIARISM** *submit owned previous published work / assignments without proper citation or acknowledgement*



WHAT DOES PLAGIARISM LOOK LIKE?

5. Present **IDEAS** of others without proper citation or acknowledgement.
6. **FALSE REPRESENTATION** of contribution in group projects
7. **MAKE UP DATA** as part of the submission
8. Use **IMAGES** without proper citation or acknowledgement



PLAGIARISM IN RESEARCH

INCIDENTS OF FALSE REPRESENTATION AND MAKE UP DATA

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Main page
Contents
Current events
Random article
About Wikipedia
Contact us
Donate

Contribute

Help
Learn to edit
Community portal
Recent changes
Upload file

Tools

List of scientific misconduct incidents

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Rectangular Snip

Scientific misconduct is the violation of the standard codes of **scholarly conduct** and **ethical behavior** in the publication of professional **scientific research**. A *Lancet* review on *Handling of Scientific Misconduct in Scandinavian countries* gave examples of policy definitions. In Denmark, scientific misconduct is defined as "intention[al] or gross negligence leading to fabrication of the scientific message or a false credit or emphasis given to a scientist", and in Sweden as "intention[al] distortion of the research process by fabrication of data, text, hypothesis, or methods from another researcher's manuscript form or publication; or distortion of the research process in other ways."^{[1][2]}

A 2009 **systematic review** and **meta-analysis** of survey data found that about 2% of scientists admitted to falsifying, fabricating, or modifying data at least once.^[3]

Preference for inclusion on this list is for individuals or entities with their own Wikipedia article, and for incidents referenced to multiple sources.

This is a dynamic list and may never be able to satisfy particular standards for completeness. You can help by adding missing items with reliable sources.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_scientific_misconduct_incidents



PENALTIES OF PLAGIARISM



German family minister resigns over plagiarism accusations

But Franziska Giffey said she will not quit her bid to become Berlin's mayor.



German Family Minister Franziska Giffey has resigned over accusations of plagiarism, but will not end her Berlin mayoral bid | Source: Getty/Giffey Images

BY LAURENZ GEHRKE
MAY 19, 2021 | 1:27 PM

NSW News Sydney Traffic NSW State Election 2015 Quizzes

You are here: Home > NSW News >


MyMaster essay cheating scandal: More than 70 university students face suspension

March 19, 2015 Read later

Lisa Visentin
Reporter
View more articles from Lisa Visentin
Follow Lisa on Twitter Follow Lisa on Google+ Email Lisa

Tweet 0 Share 7 Share 0 LinkedIn Share Pin it submit

Email article Print Reprints & permissions



SOUTH KOREA

179 professors indicted in research publishing scam

Unsoo Jung 17 December 2015 Issue No:395

Like 347 Tweet 71 Share 62

Join us on **facebook**

Follow us on **twitter**


In an unprecedented crackdown on academic misconduct, as many as 179 university professors from some 110 universities in South Korea were indicted on Monday after an extensive criminal investigation into a huge copyright scam.

Cheaters STUDENTS INVESTIGATED

ASSIGNMENTS REQUESTED FROM MY MASTER

UNIVERSITY	ASSIGNMENTS REQUESTED	STUDENTS INVESTIGATED
Macquarie	128	43
Newcastle*	123	31*
UTS	93	11
Sydney	61	3
UNSW	45	19

*These students were found guilty and penalised by the university



The Sydney Morning Herald
Essays and exams written to order 116 universities hit
The cheating factory

HERALD INVESTIGATION
Unsuspecting students are cheating on all their assignments, paying up to \$2,000 for up to 20 essays
How work Amy McNeillage and Lisa Visentin report

PENALTIES OF PLAGIARISM

- **Receiving zero on the assignment**
- **Failing the course**
- **Suspension**
- **Expulsion**
- **Revoke degree awarded**



HOW TO AVOID PLAGIARISM

Use *TURNITIN (TII)* to check similarity

- ❖ ***Turnitin (TII) database is a plagiarism prevention tool***
- ❖ ***Students and lecturers can check the students' works for improper citation, unoriginal content or potential plagiarism***
- ❖ ***In HELP, Turnitin is integrated into HELP LMS where students upload their assignments into LMS-TII platform directly for Turnitin to generate the similarity report.***



TURNITIN (LMS-TII)

Account

- Students register for the subject
- Faculty provides Username and Password for LMS account

Enroll Class

- Lecturer creates a class and assignment in LMS-TII
- Lecturer provides the Class ID and Class Enrollment Key (Password) for students to submit an assignment
- Students enroll for the class with the Class ID and Class Enrollment Key provided by the lecturer

Submit Paper

- Upload assignment/document in LMS-TII according to class enrolled

Check Similarity

- Turnitin generates similarity report
- Result of plagiarism/similarity % (e.g. below 15%)



HOW TO AVOID PLAGIARISM

1. Paraphrasing: *expressing an author's ideas in your own words, through changing both the language and the sentence structure. Cite the sources*

2. Cite your sources

- Citation must put in 2 places ie. **In Text and Bibliography.**
- *Use the citation method of your choice (APA 7th ed. ,HAVARD, MLA, and etc.)*
- *Use Mendeley to do citation*



HOW TO PARAPHRASE

3 tips on how to paraphrase:

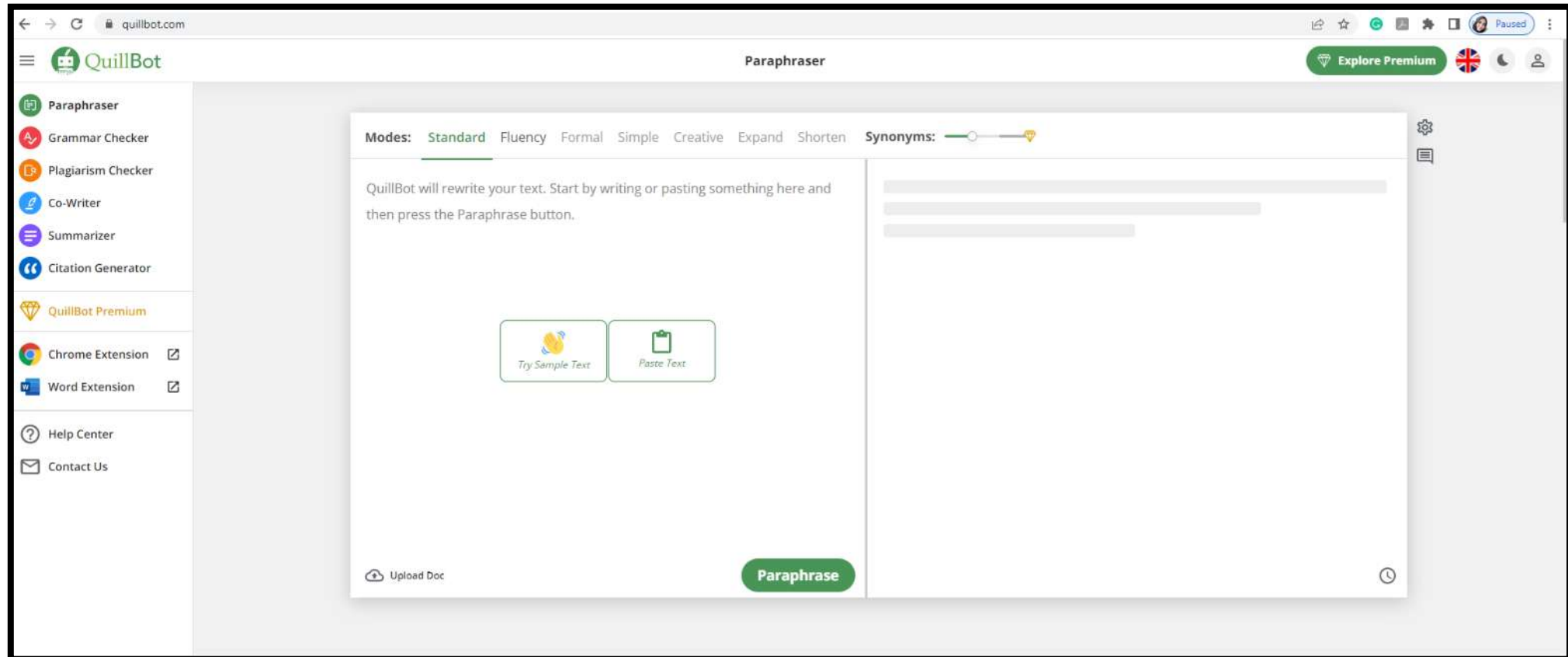
- **Try not to directly copy** the same word from the page.
- **Read it several times** to make sure you understand the content.
- **Jot down the main ideas** of the information you've just read in your own words



HOW TO DO PARAPHRASING

Use **QUILLBOT** Tool for Paraphrasing

<http://library.help.edu.my/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/How-to-use-Quillbot-Software-for-Paraphrasing.pdf>



HOW TO CITE

✓ **In Text:**

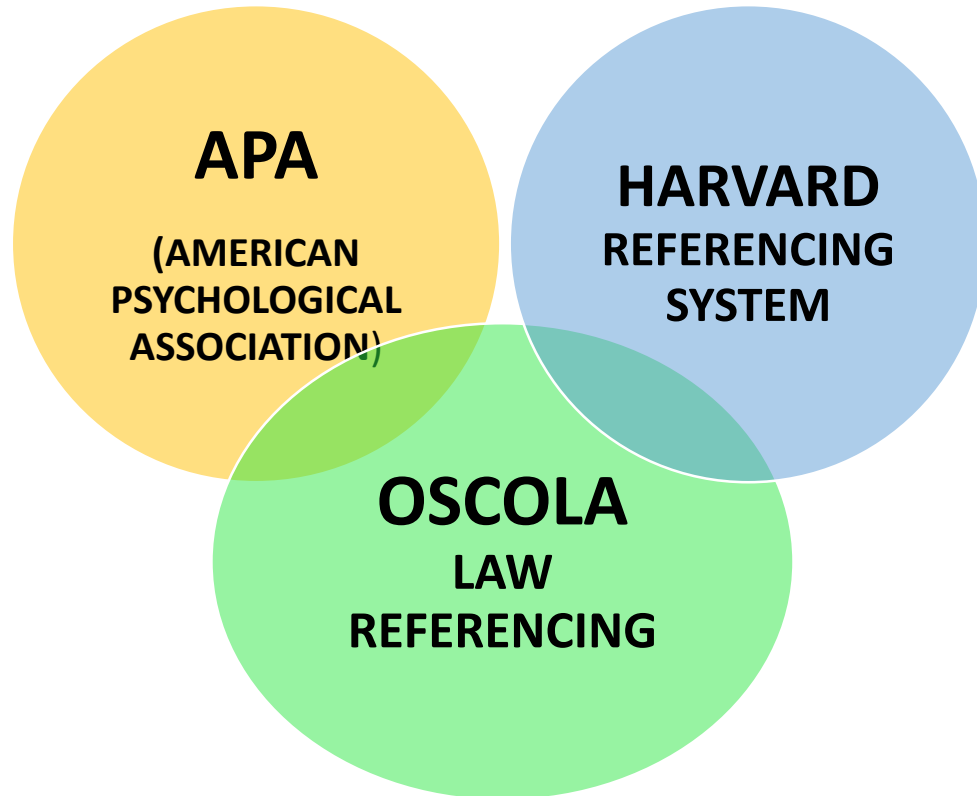
Tobacco company ads are reaching teenagers and influencing their desire to smoke and what brands they choose (Smith, 2010).

✓ ***Bibliography (end of the assignment)***

Smith, L. (2010). Smoking habits among young generation. New York: Thomson.



CITATION STYLES



IEEE
(INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL
AND ELECTRONICS
ENGINEERS)

AAA
(AMERICAN
ANTHROPOLOGICAL
ASSOCIATION)

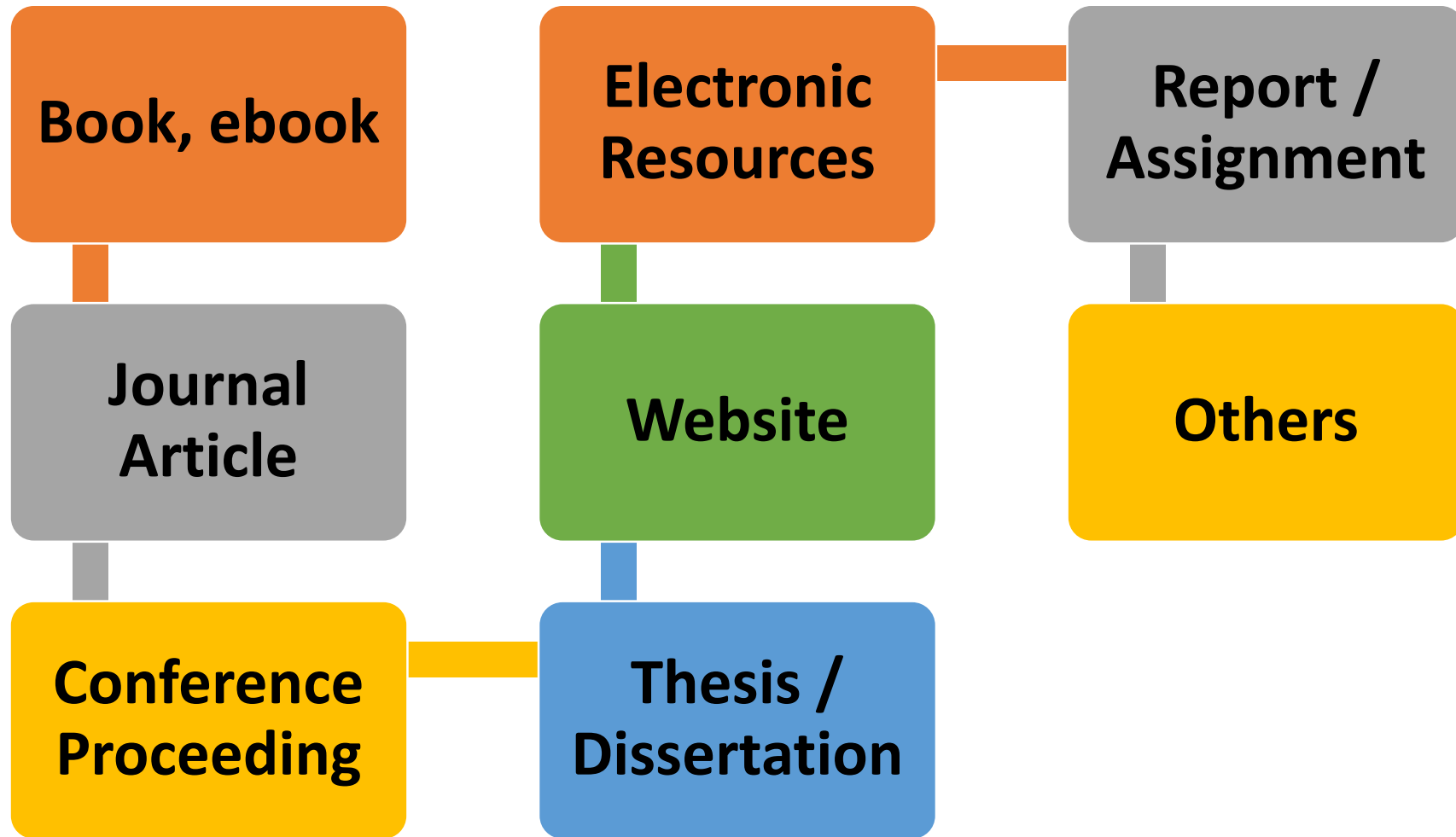
ACS
(AMERICAN CHEMICAL
SOCIETY)

APSA
(AMERICAN POLITICAL
SCIENCE ASSOCIATION)

With so many different citation styles, how do you know which one is right for your paper? Do **ask your lecturers**



CITATION SOURCE TYPES



CITATION FORMAT

APA 7th - American Psychological Association FORMAT

BOOK

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year).
***Title of book: Subtitle (Edition).* Publisher.**

An Example:

Coronel, C., & Morris, S. (2019). *Database systems: Design, implementation, and management* (13th ed.). Cengage Learning.

Reference: APA

Monash University. (2022, September 16). *Citing and referencing: Books and book chapter*.
<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/books>

HARVARD CITATION FORMAT

BOOK

Author A (Year) *Title of book: subtitle of book,*
Name of Publisher, Place of Publication.

An Example:

Fenton J (2016) *Values in social work: reconnecting with social justice*, Palgrave, London.

Reference: Harvard

Monash University (2022) *Citing and referencing: Books*, accessed 17 September 2022.
<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/harvard2020-books>



CITATION FORMAT



Monash University Library / Subject guides / Citing and referencing / Books and book chapters

Citing and referencing: Books and book chapters

HOME | APA 6TH | APA 7TH | CHICAGO 17TH | CSIRO | IEEE | HARVARD | AGLC4 | MLA 8TH | MHRA | TURABIAN | VANCOUVER

APA 7th Contents

- Introduction to APA 7th style
- In-text citations
- Reference list
- **Books and book chapters**
- Journals/ Periodicals
- Newspapers/ Magazines
- Government and other reports
- Legal sources
- Websites and social media
- Audio, music and visual media
- Conferences
- Dictionaries/ Encyclopedias/ Guides
- Theses/ Dissertations
- University course materials
- Company and industry reports
- Data sets
- Patents and standards
- Tables and figures
- Abbreviations
- Medicine and Health sources
- Foreign language sources

Books and book chapters

Notes:

- **Editions:** No edition information is required for first editions.
- **Date:** Use Copyright year.
- **Publication location:** Not required.
- **Elements of book references**

Print book

Format	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year). <i>Title of book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year). <i>Title of book: Subtitle</i> (Edition.). Publisher.
Example	Coronel, C., & Morris, S. (2019). <i>Database systems: Design, implementation, and management</i> (13th ed.). Cengage Learning. Sharp, B. (2017). <i>Marketing: Theory, evidence, practice</i> (2nd ed.). Oxford University Press.

Edited book

Format	Editor, A. A., & Editor, B. B. (Eds.). (Copyright year). <i>Title of book</i> (Edition.). Publisher.
Example	Bruyère, S. M. (Ed.). (2016). <i>Disability and employer practices: Research across the disciplines</i> . Cornell University Press.



CITATION FORMAT - PROQUEST

The screenshot displays the ProQuest One Academic interface. A central 'Cite' modal window is open, showing citation options for the article 'Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW' from *B & T Weekly*. The modal includes a dropdown menu for citation style (APA 7th is selected), the full citation text, a 'Copy' button, and options to export to various citation managers (RefWorks, EndNote, Citavi, NoodleTools, EasyBib, Microsoft). The background shows the article's full text and a 'Suggested sources' section.

ProQuest One Academic

< Back to results 1 of 14,131 >

Full Text | Trade Journal

Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW

B & T Weekly; Surry Hills (Aug 18, 2022).

Full text

Details

Full Text

Translate

Turn on search term

A real-world brief set Challenge (ACC) will people.

Students from Swin compete in the 2022 Bastion Creative and

The competition give collaboration and competition by working on a real-world brief with clients and industry partners

Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW. (2022). *B & T Weekly*, <https://ezproxy.help.edu.my/login?url=https://www.proquest.com/trade-journals/advertising-students-tackle-e-cigarette-issue/docview/2703657711/se-2>

RefWorks Consult RefWorks style guidelines to check the accuracy and completeness of your citations.

Export to a citation manager or file

RefWorks EndNote Citavi NoodleTools EasyBib Microsoft

Save as PDF Cite Email Print All Options

Suggested sources

E-Cigarette and Subsequent Smoking Use and Relationship to E-Cigarette Quit Attempts Among College Studen... Correa, Michelle, RN. *Utah Nurse; Salt Lake City* Vol. 31, Iss. 2, (Apr-Jun 2022): 10-11.

E-Cigarette and Subsequent Smoking Use and Relationship to E-Cigarette Quit Attempts Among College Studen... Correa, Michelle, BSN RN.



CITATION FORMAT - GOOGLE SCHOLAR

<https://scholar.google.com/>

The screenshot shows a Google Scholar search for 'incubators' with approximately 168,000 results. A 'Cite' dialog box is open over the first result, 'Networked incubators' by Hansen, Morten T., et al. (2000). The dialog box displays four citation formats: MLA, APA, Chicago, and Harvard. The APA and Harvard formats are highlighted with red boxes, and a red box on the right contains the text 'Cite (") APA Harvard' with arrows pointing to the highlighted APA and Harvard formats. The dialog box also includes options for BibTeX, EndNote, RefMan, and RefWorks.

Cite (")
APA
Harvard

APA Hansen, M. T., Chesbrough, H. W., Nohria, N., & Sull, D. N. (2000). Networked incubators. *Harvard business review*, 78(5), 74-84.

Harvard Hansen, M.T., Chesbrough, H.W., Nohria, N. and Sull, D.N. 2000. Networked incubators. *Harvard business review*, 78(5), pp.74-84.



CITATION GENERATOR TOOLS

- ❖ ***Citefast Citation Tool***
<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>
- ❖ ***Mendeley Reference Manager***
https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_require_d=true
- ❖ ***OSCOLA Law Generator***
<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>



CITATION TOOL - CITEFAST

<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>

Note: The default citation style is now APA 7. To use APA 6 ensure that the APA 6 button is selected.

APA 7 | APA 6 | MLA 8 | Chicago

View citation as you type. Save when done.

Webpage | Book | **Journal** | Other

Manual

Enter article title, author or key words

Autofill

References

You have no saved citations.

Webpage | Book | **Journal** | Other

Autofill

Author(s)
FI MI Last name/organization

Format
 Print Online/Electronic

Year published
YYYY

Article title
Article title should be in sentence case.

Journal Title

Volume Issue

Page(s)

Manual

References

Priest, H. (2003). An approach to the phenomenological analysis of data. *Nurse Researcher*, 10(2), 50-63.
<https://doi.org/10.7748/nr2003.01.10.2.50.c5888> Journal

1 citation saved

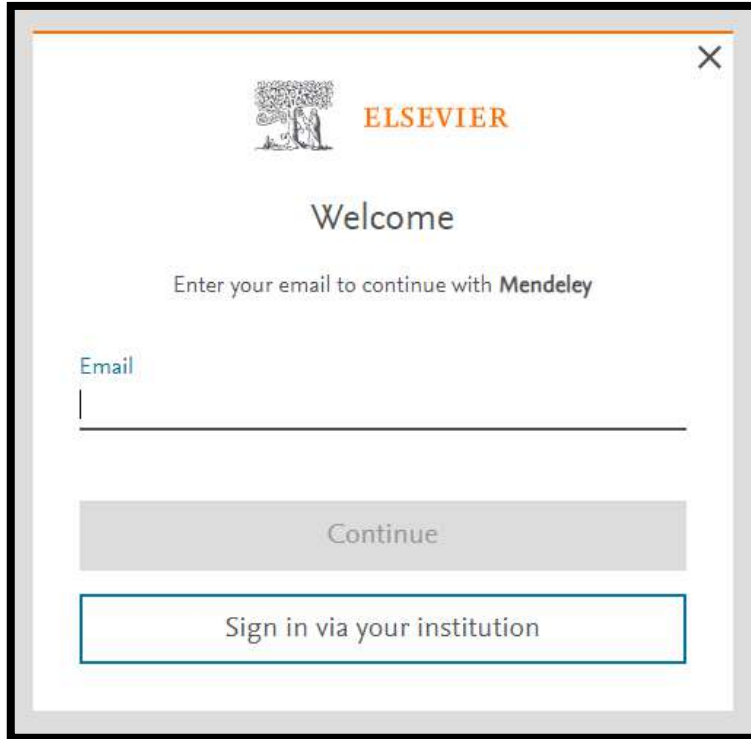
Copy & paste | Export to | Save to account | In-text citations guide

Delete all



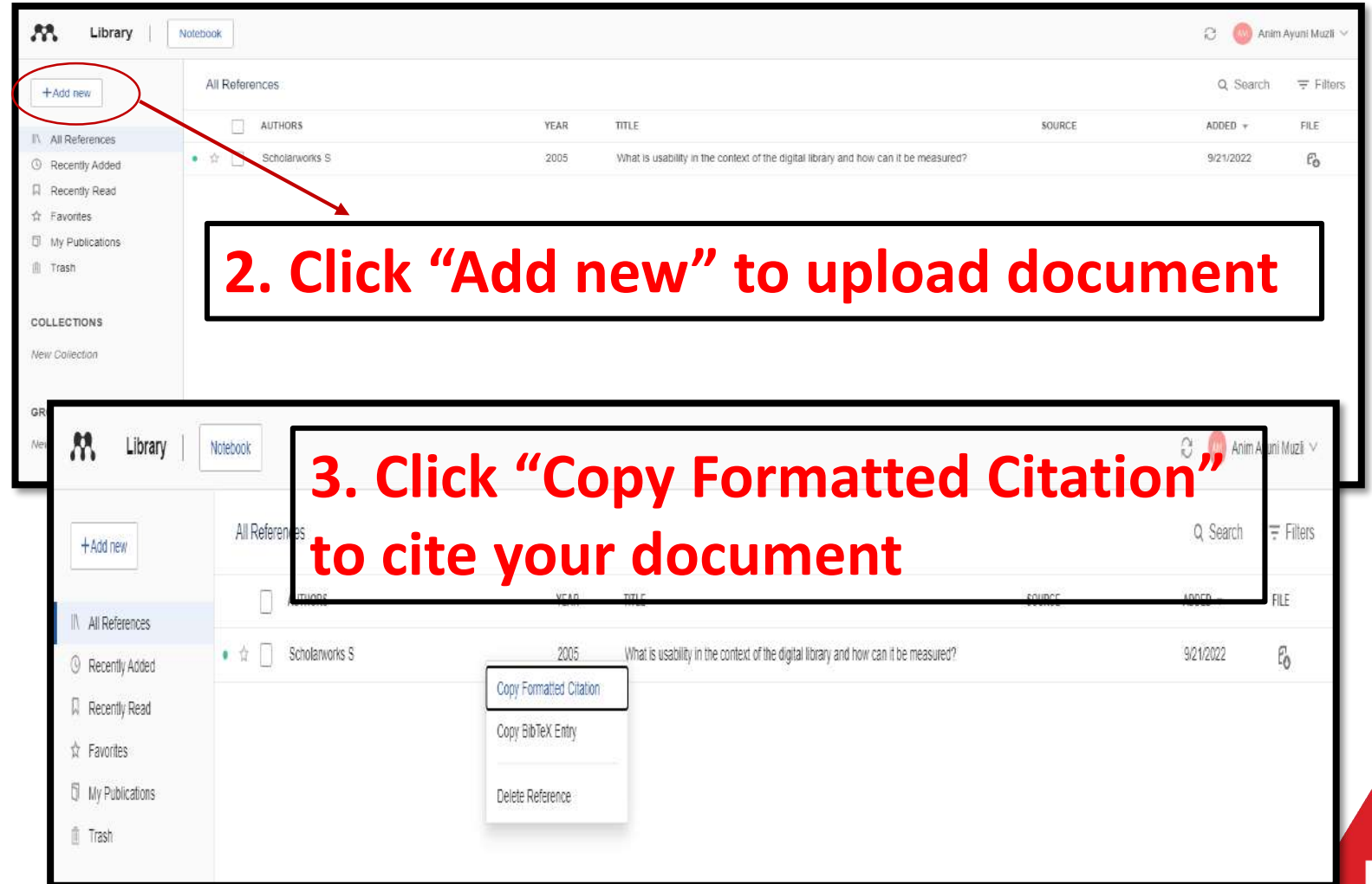
CITATION TOOL - MENDELEY MANAGER

https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_required=true



The image shows the Mendeley account creation page. At the top left is the Elsevier logo. Below it, the text "Welcome" is displayed. A prompt asks the user to "Enter your email to continue with Mendeley". There is an "Email" input field with a cursor. Below the input field are two buttons: a grey "Continue" button and a blue "Sign in via your institution" button.

1. Create a free Mendeley account



The image shows the Mendeley Manager interface with two annotations. The top screenshot shows the "Library" view with a red circle around the "+Add new" button and a red arrow pointing to a text box. The bottom screenshot shows the same interface with a red box around the "Copy Formatted Citation" option in a dropdown menu.

2. Click "Add new" to upload document

3. Click "Copy Formatted Citation" to cite your document

AUTHORS	YEAR	TITLE	SOURCE	ADDED	FILE
Scholarworks S	2005	What is usability in the context of the digital library and how can it be measured?		9/21/2022	



CITATION TOOL – OSCOLA

<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>

* Required Fields

1. Case Name *
Enter the name of the case
e.g. James v Eastleigh BC

2. Court (abbreviated form) *

Enter the name of the court where the judgment was issued or click the button above to use a Neutral Citation if available
e.g. HL

3. Law Report Citation
How are volumes in the Law Report identified?
In order to correctly format the reference we need to know how the Law Report volume is identified. Is there a single volume for each year, multiple volumes for each year, or are the volumes uniquely numbered so that a year is not required to identify the volume?
Choose how the Law Report volume is identified
 Single Volume per Year Multiple Volumes per Year Independently Numbered Volumes

Law Report Name (abbreviated form) *
Enter the abbreviated name of the Law Report that contains the judgment
e.g. AC

1. Fill in the Case name, Court, Law report name, and Judge

2. Click “Generate Case Reference” to cite your document

Create Reference
Click the button below to generate your OSCOLA Case Reference. Don't worry, you can come back and edit the reference if you need to correct or add any information

Example OSCOLA References for Cases in England and Wales

Example Case Reference (with neutral citation)
Carr v IBC Vehicles Ltd [2008] UKHL 13, [2014] 1 AC 884

Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, multiple volumes per year)
Carr v IBC Vehicles Ltd [2014] 4 AC 550 (HL)

Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, independent volume numbers)
Barrett v Enfield LBC (1999) 49 BMLR 1 (HL)

Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, independent volume numbers, court, judge and paragraph pinpoint)
Barrett v Enfield LBC (1999) 49 BMLR 252 (QB) [22]-[30] (Rimer LJ)

3. Example of citation



REFERENCES

Citefast. (2022). Citation.

<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>

Elsevier. (2022). Mendeley.

https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_required=true

German family minister resigns over plagiarism accusations.

<https://www.politico.eu/article/german-family-minister-franziska-giffey-resigns-over-plagiarism-accusations-berlin-mayor-bid/>

LawTeacher. (2022). OSCOLA Law Case Reference.

<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>



REFERENCES

Liberty University. (n.d). Avoiding Plagiarism.

https://www.liberty.edu/media/1171/Avoiding_Plagiarism.ppt

Monash University. Citing and referencing: Books and book chapter.

<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/books>

MyMaster essay cheating scandal: More than 70 university students face suspension.

<https://www.smh.com.au/national/nsw/mymaster-essay-cheating-scandal-more-than-70-university-students-face-suspension-20150312-1425oe.html>

179 Professors indicted in research publishing scam.

<http://www.universityworldnews.com/article.php?story=20151217055951725>



THANK YOU



No. 15, Jalan Sri Semantan 1, Off Jalan Semantan, Bukit Damansara, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

T +603-2716 2000

www.help.edu.my

© All rights reserved



DU028(W)