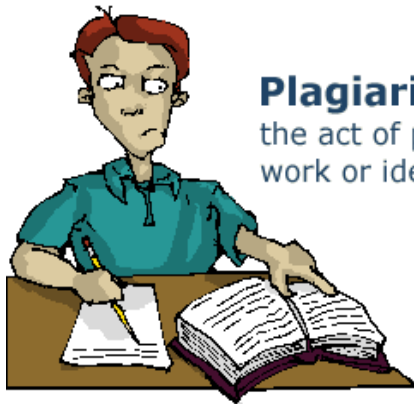


HELP LEARNING RESOURCE CENTRE

Cite Resources and Avoid Plagiarism

PLAGIARISM AND CITATION

PLAGIARISM



Plagiarism:
the act of presenting another's
work or ideas as your own.

<http://www.keble.ox.ac.uk>

and

CITATION

**“It always seems impossible
until it's done.”**

Nelson Mandela



PLAGIARISM AND CITATION

WHAT IS PLAGIARISM ?

**Take other people's work or ideas
and use them as one's own
without proper citation or
acknowledgement**



WHAT DOES PLAGIARISM LOOK LIKE?

1. **COPY** *the exact words of others without proper citation or acknowledgement*
2. **PATCHWRITING** *words, sentences, paragraphs, etc of others without proper citation or acknowledgement. Too close to the original text.*
3. **TRANSLATING** *the work of others without proper citation or acknowledgement*
4. **SELF-PLAGIARISM** *submit owned previous published work / assignments without proper citation or acknowledgement*



WHAT DOES PLAGIARISM LOOK LIKE?

- 5. Present **IDEAS** of others without proper citation or acknowledgement
- 6. **FALSE REPRESENTATION** of contribution in group projects
- 7. **MAKE UP DATA** as part of the submission
- 8. Use **IMAGES** without proper citation or acknowledgement



WHAT DOES PLAGIARISM LOOK LIKE?

10. GHOST WRITING PLAGIARISM *refers to someone pays a writer on their behalf to their work but presenting the content as their original works*

11. INTERNET PLAGIARISM *involves direct copying and pasting of content from a source without proper attribution*



PLAGIARISM IN RESEARCH

INCIDENTS OF FALSE REPRESENTATION AND MAKE UP DATA



WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

[Main page](#)
[Contents](#)
[Current events](#)
[Random article](#)
[About Wikipedia](#)
[Contact us](#)
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[Help](#)
[Learn to edit](#)
[Community portal](#)
[Recent changes](#)
[Upload file](#)

[Tools](#)

List of scientific misconduct incidents

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Scientific misconduct is the violation of the standard codes of [scholarly conduct](#) and [ethical behavior](#) in the publication of professional [scientific research](#). A *Lancet* review on *Handling of Scientific Misconduct in Scandinavian countries* gave examples of policy definitions. In Denmark, scientific misconduct is defined as "intention[al] or gross negligence leading to fabrication of the scientific message or a false credit or emphasis given to a scientist", and in Sweden as "intention[al] distortion of the research process by fabrication of data, text, hypothesis, or methods from another researcher's manuscript form or publication; or distortion of the research process in other ways."^{[1][2]}

A 2009 [systematic review](#) and [meta-analysis](#) of survey data found that about 2% of scientists admitted to falsifying, fabricating, or modifying data at least once.^[3]

Preference for inclusion on this list is for individuals or entities with their own Wikipedia article, and for incidents referenced to multiple sources.

This is a [dynamic list](#) and may never be able to satisfy particular standards for completeness. You can help by [adding missing items](#) with [reliable sources](#).

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_scientific_misconduct_incidents



PENALTIES OF PLAGIARISM

German family minister resigns over plagiarism accusations

But Franziska Giffey said she will not quit her bid to become Berlin's mayor.



German Family Minister Franziska Giffey has resigned over accusations of plagiarism, but will not end her Berlin mayoral bid | Sean Gallup/Getty Images

BY LAURENZ GEHRKE
MAY 19, 2021 | 1:27 PM

MyMaster essay cheating scandal: More than 70 university students face suspension

March 19, 2015

☆ Read later



Lisa Visentin

Reporter

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Tweet 0 Share 7 + Share 0 in Share Pin It submit
Email article Print Reprints & permissions



SOUTH KOREA

179 professors indicted in research publishing scam

Unsoo Jung 17 December 2015 Issue No:395

Like 347 Tweet 71 + Share 62

Join us on
facebook

Follow us on
twitter

In an unprecedented crackdown on academic misconduct, as many as 179 university professors from some 110 universities in South Korea were indicted on Monday after an extensive criminal investigation into a huge copyright scam.



*These students were found guilty and penalised by the university



PENALTIES OF PLAGIARISM

- **Receiving zero on the assignment**
- **Failing the course**
- **Suspension**
- **Expulsion**
- **Revoke degree awarded**



HOW TO AVOID PLAGIARISM

Use *TURNITIN (TII)* to check similarity

- ❖ *Turnitin (TII) database is a plagiarism prevention tool*
- ❖ *Students and lecturers can check the students' works for improper citation, unoriginal content or potential plagiarism*
- ❖ *In HELP, Turnitin is integrated into HELP LMS where students upload their assignments into LMS-TII platform directly for Turnitin to generate the similarity report.*



TURNITIN (LMS-TII)

Account

- Students register for the subject
- Faculty provides Username and Password for LMS account

Enroll Class

- Lecturer creates a class and assignment in LMS-TII
- Lecturer provides the Class ID and Class Enrollment Key (Password) for students to submit an assignment
- Students enroll for the class with the Class ID and Class Enrollment Key provided by the lecturer

Submit Paper

- Upload assignment/document in LMS-TII according to class enrolled

Check Similarity

- Turnitin generates similarity report
- Result of plagiarism/similarity % (e.g. below 20%)



HOW TO AVOID PLAGIARISM

1. Paraphrasing: *expressing an author's ideas in your own words, through changing both the language and the sentence structure. Cite the sources*

2. Cite your sources

- Citation must put in 2 places ie. **In Text and Bibliography.**
- *Use the citation method of your choice (APA 7th ed. ,HAVARD, MLA, and etc.)*
- *Use Mendeley to do citation*



HOW TO PARAPHRASE

3 tips on how to paraphrase:

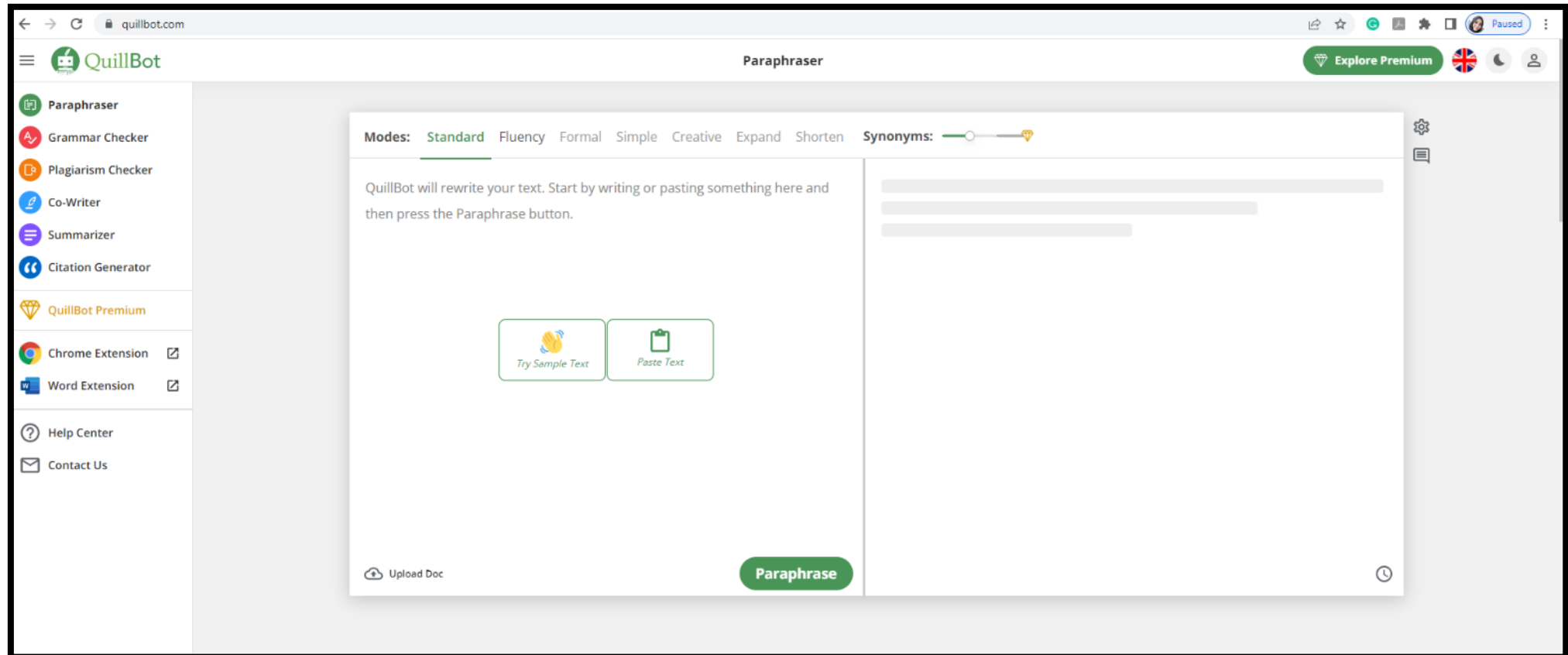
- **Try not to directly copy** the same word from the page.
- **Read it several times** to make sure you understand the content.
- **Jot down the main ideas** of the information you've just read in your own words



HOW TO DO PARAPHRASING

Use **QUILLBOT** Tool for Paraphrasing

<http://library.help.edu.my/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/How-to-use-Quillbot-Software-for-Paraphrasing.pdf>



HOW TO CITE

✓ **In Text:**

Tobacco company ads are reaching teenagers and influencing their desire to smoke and what brands they choose (Smith, 2010).

✓ ***Bibliography (end of the assignment)***

Smith, L. (2010). Smoking habits among young generation. New York: Thomson.



HOW TO CITE



CENDEKIAWAN:
JURNAL PENDIDIKAN DAN STUDI KEISLAMAN
Volume 3 Nomor 3 Tahun 2024 Page 518-529
<https://zia-research.com/index.php/cendekiawan>



The Smoking Phenomenon in Gen Z: A Review of Health
Analyses, Social Influences, and Educational Prevention Strategies

IN TEXT

PRELIMINARY

Generation Z, also known as Gen Z, is a generation born around 2000 and grew up amidst the rapid development of digital technology and the internet (Hastini, *et.al.*, 2020; Yusuf, 2016; Ardhana, *et.al.*, 2023; Lukum, 2019). Gen Z is considered a generation that is smart in technology and information, but cigarette addiction among them is a big problem in Indonesia (Aziz, *et.al.*, 2020; Zailani, *et.al.*, 2024). However, warnings and images of the health effects, such as the risk of cancer, heart disease and respiratory problems, are displayed on every pack of cigarettes. The youth smoking rate in Indonesia, however, is still high. Data from the 2023 Indonesian Health Survey (IHS) shows that cigarettes are still attractive to most adolescents aged 10 to 18 years; approximately 7.4% of them are active smokers (Maseda, *et.al.*, 2013; Kasman, *et.al.*, 2017; Tantri, *et.al.*, 2018).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

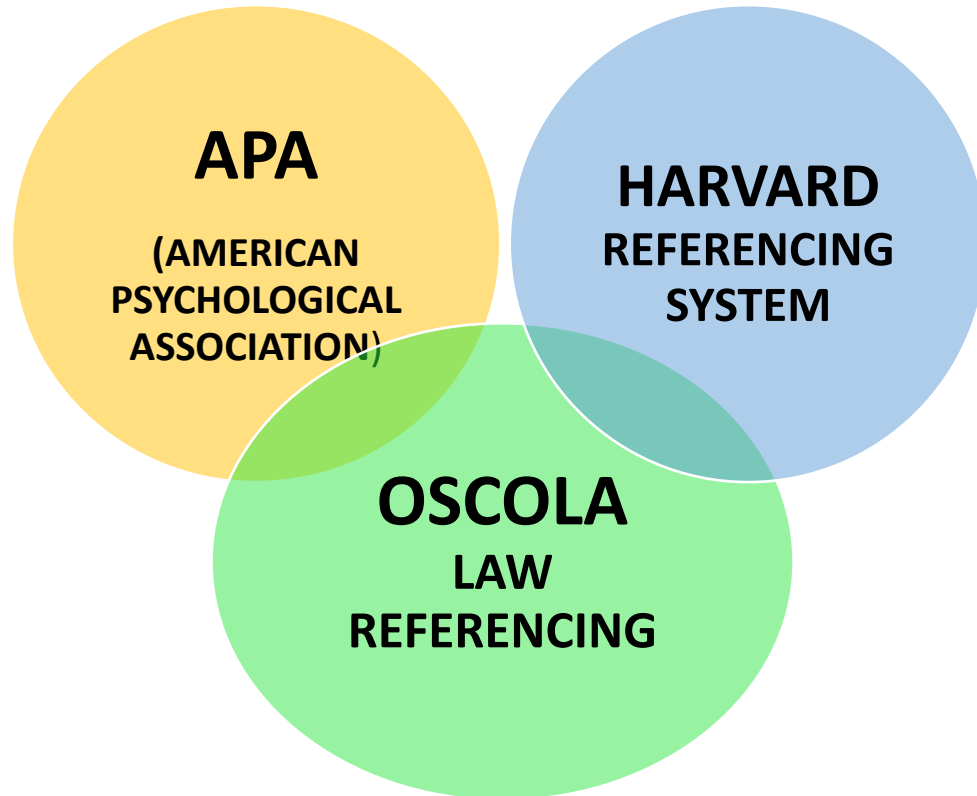
Halim, A. (2024). Studi tentang Perilaku Konsumen Generasi Z dan Pengaruhnya terhadap Pasar. *Circle Archive*, 1(5). <https://circle-archive.com/index.php/carc/article/view/244>.

Hastini, L. Y., Fahmi, R., & Lukito, H. (2020). Apakah Pembelajaran Menggunakan Teknologi dapat Meningkatkan Literasi Manusia pada Generasi Z di Indonesia?. *Jurnal Manajemen Informatika (JAMIKA)*, 10(1), 12-28. <http://ojs.unikom.ac.id/index.php/jamika/article/view/2678>.

Hasyim, F. A., Pajariantono, H., Ramli, S. A., Umrah, A. S., & Amri, S. R. (2022). Hubungan Perilaku Lifestyle With and Without Tobacco Use Among Adolescent and Young Adults in Indonesia. *Journal of Public Health and Community Medicine*, 1(1), 1-10.



CITATION STYLES



IEEE
(INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL
AND ELECTRONICS
ENGINEERS)

AAA
(AMERICAN
ANTHROPOLOGICAL
ASSOCIATION)

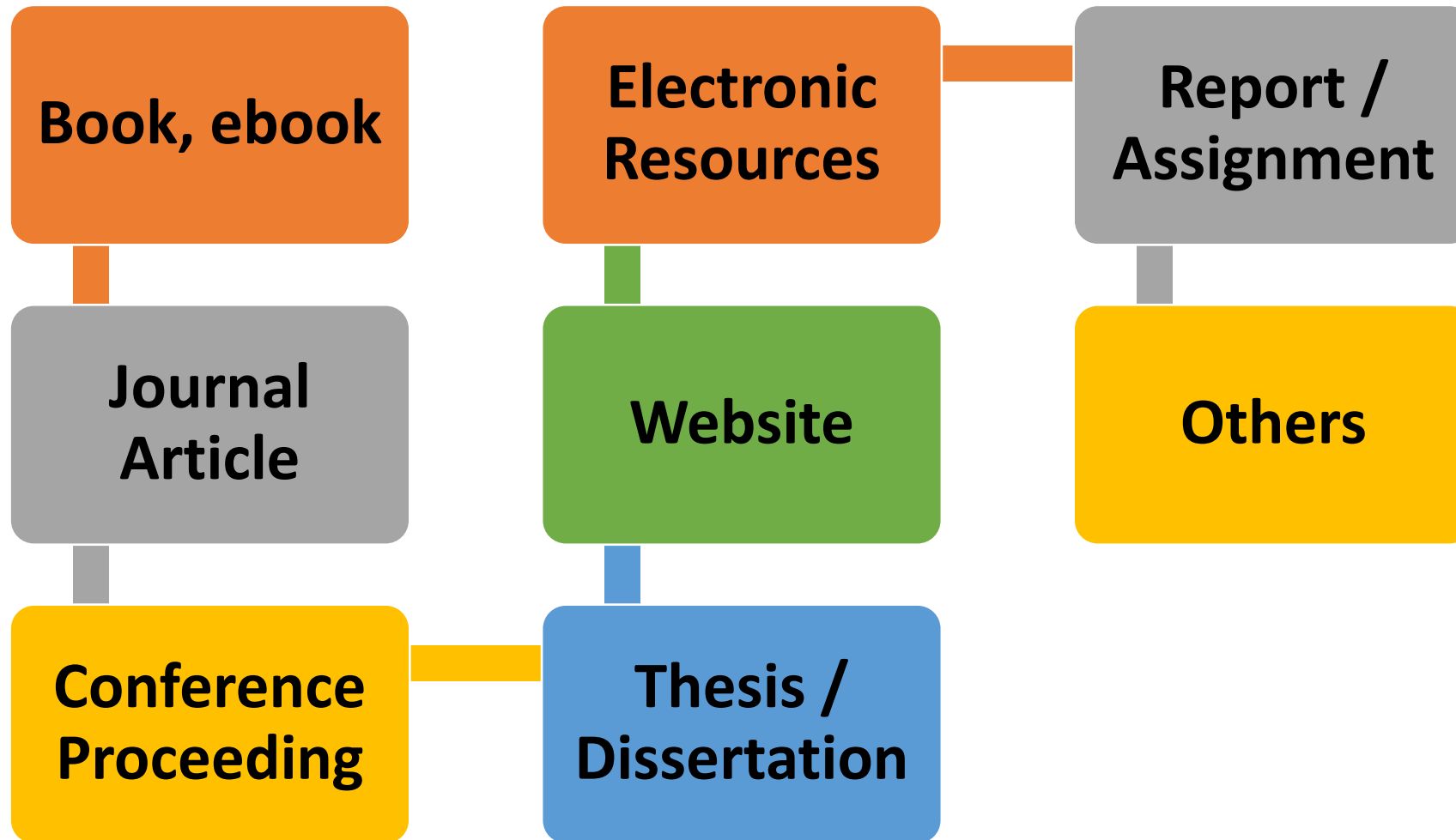
ACS
(AMERICAN CHEMICAL
SOCIETY)

APSA
(AMERICAN POLITICAL
SCIENCE ASSOCIATION)

With so many different citation styles, how do you know which one is right for your paper? Do **ask your lecturers**



CITATION SOURCE TYPES



CITATION FORMAT

APA 7th - American Psychological Association FORMAT

BOOK

**Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year).
Title of book: Subtitle (Edition.). Publisher.**

An Example:

Coronel, C., & Morris, S. (2019). *Database systems: Design, implementation, and management* (13th ed.). Cengage Learning.

Reference: APA

Monash University. (2022, September 16). *Citing and referencing: Books and book chapter*.
<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/books>

HARVARD CITATION FORMAT

BOOK

**Author A (Year) Title of book: subtitle of book,
Name of Publisher, Place of Publication.**

An Example:


Fenton J (2016) *Values in social work: reconnecting with social justice*, Palgrave, London.

Reference: Harvard

Monash University (2022) *Citing and referencing: Books*, accessed 17 September 2022.
<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/harvard2020-books>



CITATION FORMAT



Monash University Library / Subject guides / Citing and referencing / Books and book chapters

Citing and referencing: Books and book chapters

HOME

APA 6TH

APA 7TH

CHICAGO 17TH

CSIRO

IEEE

HARVARD

AGLC4

MLA 8TH

MHRA

TURABIAN

VANCOUVER

APA 7th Contents

- Introduction to APA 7th style
- In-text citations
- Reference list
- Books and book chapters
- Journals/ Periodicals
- Newspapers/ Magazines
- Government and other reports
- Legal sources
- Websites and social media
- Audio, music and visual media
- Conferences
- Dictionaries/ Encyclopedias/ Guides
- Theses/ Dissertations
- University course materials
- Company and industry reports
- Data sets
- Patents and standards
- Tables and figures
- Abbreviations
- Medicine and Health sources
- Foreign language sources

Books and book chapters

Notes:

- Editions:** No edition information is required for first editions.
- Date:** Use Copyright year.
- Publication location:** Not required.
- Elements of book references

Print book

Format	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year). <i>Title of book: Subtitle</i> . Publisher. Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright year). <i>Title of book: Subtitle</i> (Edition.). Publisher.
Example	Coronel, C., & Morris, S. (2019). <i>Database systems: Design, implementation, and management</i> (13th ed.). Cengage Learning. Sharp, B. (2017). <i>Marketing: Theory, evidence, practice</i> (2nd ed.). Oxford University Press.

Edited book

Format	Editor, A. A., & Editor, B. B. (Eds.). (Copyright year). <i>Title of book</i> (Edition.). Publisher.
Example	Bruyère, S. M. (Ed.). (2016). <i>Disability and employer practices: Research across the disciplines</i> . Cornell University Press.

URL <https://guides.lib.monash.edu/apa-7>

Mar 2025



CITATION FORMAT - PROQUEST

The screenshot displays the ProQuest One Academic interface. On the left, a sidebar shows navigation options like 'Full Text' and 'Details'. The main content area features an article titled 'Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW' from *B & T Weekly*, dated August 18, 2022. A 'Cite' modal window is open in the center, titled 'Cite' with a close button. It offers the option to 'Copy citations directly into your paper' using the 'APA 7th - American Psychological Association, 7th Edition' format. The citation text provided is: 'Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW. (2022). *B & T Weekly*, https://ezproxy.help.edu.my/login?url=https://www.proquest.com/trade-journals/advertising-students-tackle-e-cigarette-issue/docview/2703657711/se-2'. Below this, there's a 'RefWorks' section with a link to 'style guidelines' and a 'Copy' button. At the bottom of the modal, it says 'Export to a citation manager or file' and lists six options: RefWorks, EndNote, Citavi, NoodleTools, EasyBib, and Microsoft. On the right side of the main interface, there are icons for 'PDF', 'Cite', 'Email', 'Print', and 'All Options'. Below these is a 'Suggested sources' section with two entries related to e-cigarettes and smoking.

ProQuest

ProQuest One Academic

< Back to results 1 of 14,131 >

Full Text | Trade Journal

Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW

B & T Weekly; Surry Hills (Aug 18, 2022).

Full text

Details

Full Text

Translate v

Turn on search term

A real-world brief set

Challenge (ACC) will

people.

Students from Swin

compete in the 2022

Bastion Creative and

The competition give

collaboration and competition by working on a real-world brief with clients and industry partners

Cite

Copy citations directly into your paper

APA 7th - American Psychological Association, 7th Edition

Advertising Students To Tackle E-Cigarette Issue In 2022 ACC Via Bastion And The Cancer Institute NSW. (2022). *B & T Weekly*, https://ezproxy.help.edu.my/login?url=https://www.proquest.com/trade-journals/advertising-students-tackle-e-cigarette-issue/docview/2703657711/se-2

RefWorks

Consult RefWorks [style guidelines](#) to check the accuracy and completeness of your citations.

Copy

Export to a citation manager or file

RefWorks EndNote Citavi NoodleTools EasyBib Microsoft

PDF

Save as PDF

Cite

Email

Print

All Options

Suggested sources

E-Cigarette and Subsequent Smoking Use and Relationship to E-Cigarette Quit Attempts Among College Studen...
Correa, Michelle, RN.
Utah Nurse; Salt Lake City Vol. 31, Iss. 2, (Apr-Jun 2022): 10-11.

E-Cigarette and Subsequent Smoking Use and Relationship to E-Cigarette Quit Attempts Among College Studen...
Correa, Michelle, BSN RN.



CITATION FORMAT - GOOGLE SCHOLAR

<https://scholar.google.com/>

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface with a search for 'incubators'. A 'Cite' modal is open, displaying citation formats for the article 'Networked incubators' by Hansen, Morten T., et al. (2000). The modal includes a close button (X) and the title 'Cite'. The citation formats shown are:

- MLA: Hansen, Morten T., et al. "Networked incubators." *Harvard business review* 78.5 (2000): 74-84.
- APA: Hansen, M. T., Chesbrough, H. W., Nohria, N., & Sull, D. N. (2000). Networked incubators. *Harvard business review*, 78(5), 74-84.
- Chicago: Hansen, Morten T., Henry W. Chesbrough, Nitin Nohria, and Donald N. Sull. "Networked incubators." *Harvard business review* 78, no. 5 (2000): 74-84.
- Harvard: Hansen, M.T., Chesbrough, H.W., Nohria, N. and Sull, D.N. 2000. Networked incubators. *Harvard business review*, 78(5), pp.74-84.
- Vancouver: Hansen MT, Chesbrough HW, Nohria N, Sull DN. Networked incubators. *Harvard business review*. 2000 Sep;78(5):74-84.

Below the citation formats are links for 'BibTeX', 'EndNote', 'RefMan', and 'RefWorks'. The background shows search results for 'incubators' with filters for 'Any time', 'Sort by relevance', and 'include patents'. A red box highlights the 'Cite' modal, and a red arrow points to the 'APA' and 'Harvard' formats, with a label 'Cite (") APA Harvard'.



CITATION GENERATOR TOOLS

- ❖ ***Citefast Citation Tool***
<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>
- ❖ ***Mendeley Reference Manager***
https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_require_d=true
- ❖ ***OSCOLA Law Generator***
<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>



CITATION TOOL - CITEFAST

<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>

Note: The default citation style is now APA 7. To use APA 6 ensure that the APA 6 button is selected.

Login Create account

APA 7 APA 6 MLA 8 Chicago

View citation as you type. Save when done.

Webpage Book **Journal** Other ▾

Manual

Enter article title, author or key words

Autofill

References ⓘ

You have no saved citations.

Free form input

Webpage Book **Journal** Other ▾

Autofill

Author(s) ⓘ

FI MI Last name/organization

Format

☐ Print ☒ Online/Electronic

Year published ⓘ

yyyy

Article title

Article title should be in sentence case.


Journal Title ⓘ

Volume ⓘ Issue


Page(s)

Manual

References ⓘ

 Priest, H. (2003). An approach to the phenomenological analysis of data. *Nurse Researcher*, 10(2), 50-63. <https://doi.org/10.7748/nr2003.01.10.2.50.c5888> Journal

1 citation saved

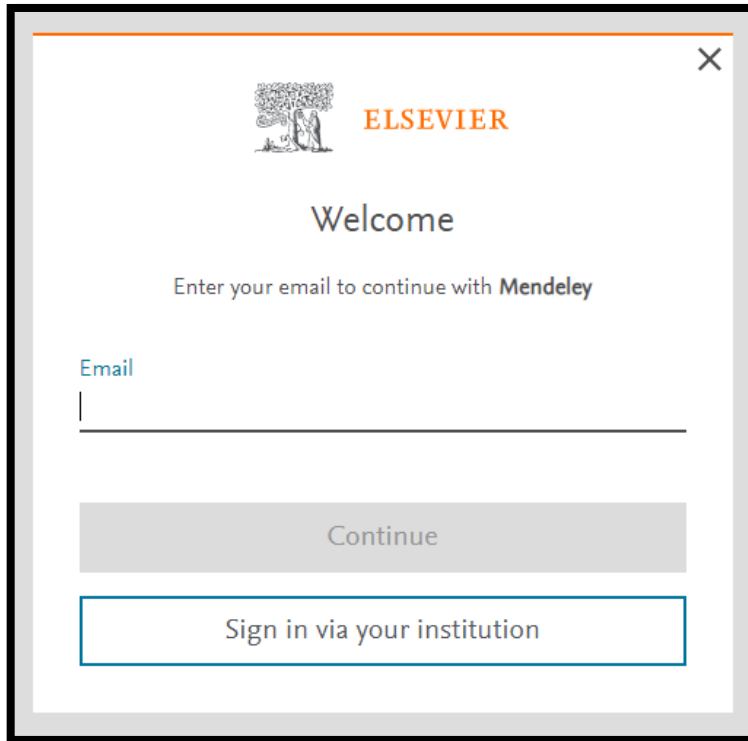
Copy & paste Export to  Save to account In-text citations guide

Delete all



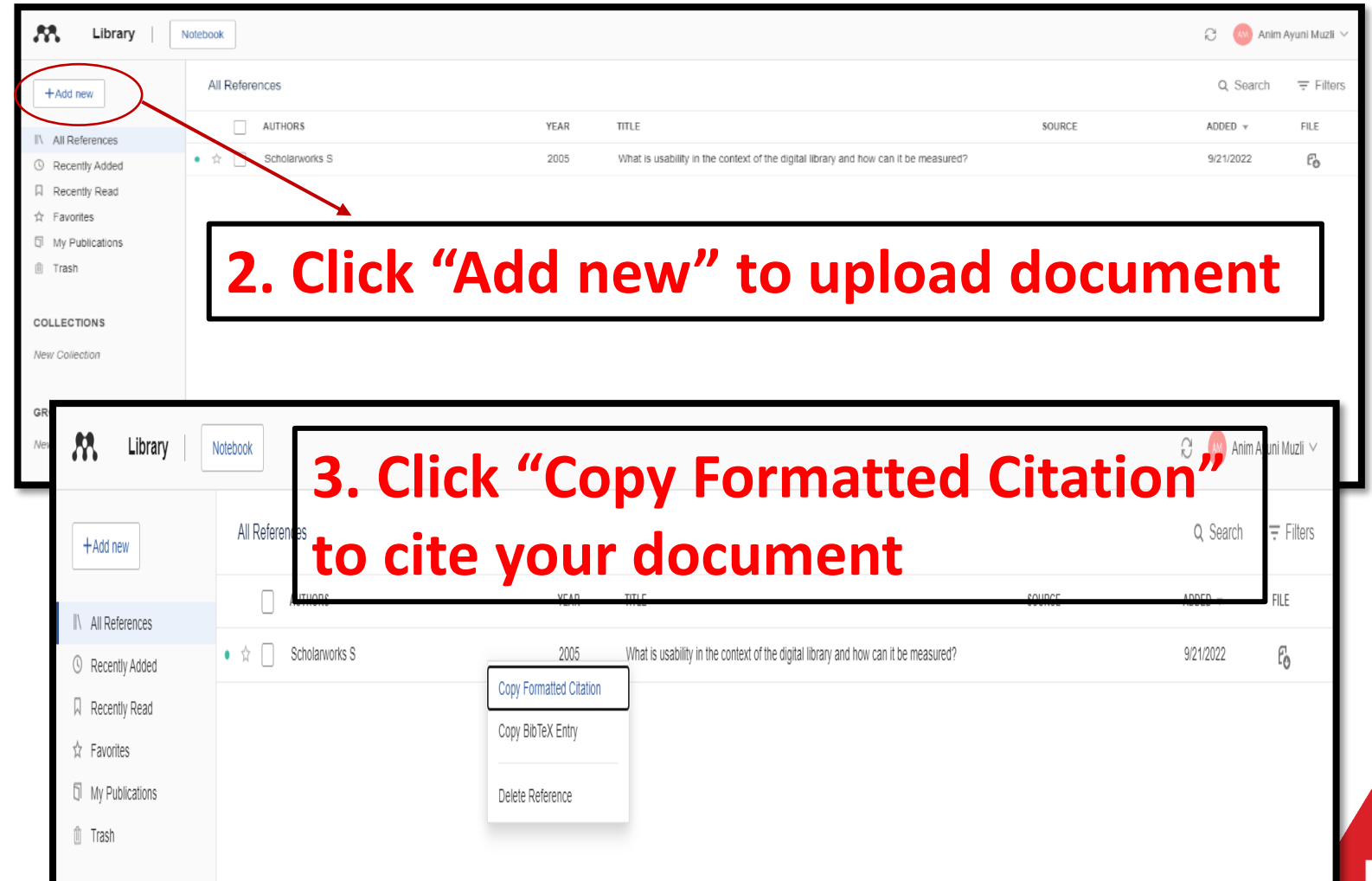
CITATION TOOL - MENDELEY MANAGER

https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_required=true



The image shows the Mendeley account creation page. At the top, there is the Elsevier logo and the word "ELSEVIER". Below it, a "Welcome" message is displayed. The main instruction is "Enter your email to continue with Mendeley". There is an "Email" input field with a cursor. Below the input field are two buttons: a grey "Continue" button and a blue-outlined "Sign in via your institution" button.

1. Create a free Mendeley account



The image shows the Mendeley Manager interface with two annotations. The top screenshot shows the "Library" tab with a red circle around the "+Add new" button and a red arrow pointing to a text box. The bottom screenshot shows the same interface with a red box around the "Copy Formatted Citation" option in the context menu.

2. Click "Add new" to upload document

3. Click "Copy Formatted Citation" to cite your document

AUTHORS	YEAR	TITLE	SOURCE	ADDED	FILE
Scholarworks S	2005	What is usability in the context of the digital library and how can it be measured?		9/21/2022	



CITATION TOOL – OSCOLA

<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>

* Required Fields

1. Case Name *

Enter the name of the case

e.g. James v Eastleigh BC

2. Court (abbreviated form) *

Use a Neutral Citation

Enter the name of the court where the judgment was issued or click the button above to use a Neutral Citation if available

e.g. HL

3. Law Report Citation

How are volumes in the Law Report identified?

In order to correctly format the reference we need to know how the Law Report volume is identified. Is there a single volume for each year, multiple volumes for each year, or are the volumes uniquely numbered so that a year is not required to identify the volume?

Choose how the Law Report volume is identified

☐ Single Volume per Year ☐ Multiple Volumes per Year ☒ Independently Numbered Volumes

Law Report Name (abbreviated form) *

Enter the abbreviated name of the Law Report that contains the judgment

e.g. AC

1. Fill in the Case name, Court, Law report name, and Judge

2. Click “Generate Case Reference” to cite your document

Create Reference

Click the button below to generate your OSCOLA Case Reference. Don't worry, you can come back and edit the reference if you need to correct or add any information

Generate Case Reference

Example OSCOLA References for Cases in England and Wales

Example Case Reference (with neutral citation)
Carr v IBC Vehicles Ltd [2008] UKHL 13, [2014] 1 AC 884

Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, multiple volumes per year)
Carr v IBC Vehicles Ltd [2014] 4 AC 550 (HL)

Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, independent volume numbers)
Barrett v Enfield LBC (1999) 49 BMLR 1 (HL)

Example Case Reference (without neutral citation, independent volume numbers, court, judge and paragraph pinpoint)
Barrett v Enfield LBC (1999) 49 BMLR 252 (QB) [22]-[30] (Rimer LJ)

3. Example of citation



REFERENCES

Citefast. (2022). Citation.

<https://www.citefast.com/?s=APA7>

Elsevier. (2022). Mendeley.

https://www.mendeley.com/?interaction_required=true

German family minister resigns over plagiarism accusations.

<https://www.politico.eu/article/german-family-minister-franziska-giffey-resigns-over-plagiarism-accusations-berlin-mayor-bid/>

LawTeacher. (2022). OSCOLA Law Case Reference.

<https://www.lawteacher.net/oscola-referencing/case-england-wales.php>



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Monash University. Citing and referencing: Books and book chapter.

<https://guides.lib.monash.edu/citing-referencing/books>

MyMaster essay cheating scandal: More than 70 university students face suspension.

<https://www.smh.com.au/national/nsw/mymaster-essay-cheating-scandal-more-than-70-university-students-face-suspension-20150312-1425oe.html>

179 Professors indicted in research publishing scam.

<http://www.universityworldnews.com/article.php?story=20151217055951725>

Tsenongu, C.T. Okwu, E., & Obande, B.O. (2024) Fighting the monster plagiarism among postgraduate students in higher educational institutions in Nigeria. *OMANARP International Journal of Library and Information Science*, 1(1), 1-9



THANK YOU



No. 15, Jalan Sri Semantan 1, Off Jalan Semantan, Bukit Damansara, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

T +603-2716 2000

www.help.edu.my

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